

## 4章 誤差逆伝播法

勾配降下法 の重み更新

$$\nabla E = \frac{\partial E(w)}{\partial w} \quad \text{を計算したい}$$

4.1

$$E_n = \frac{1}{2} \|y(x_n) - d_n\|^2 \quad \text{の } \frac{\partial E}{\partial w}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial w_{ji}^{(l)}} = (y(x_n) - d_n)^T \frac{\partial y}{\partial w_{ji}^{(l)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y(x) &= f(u^{(L)}) \\ &= f(W^{(L)} z^{(L-1)} + b^{(L)}) \\ &= f(W^{(L)} f(W^{(L-1)} z^{(L-2)} + b^{(L-1)}) + b^{(L)} \\ &= \dots \end{aligned}$$

計算量が多い

⇒ 誤差逆伝播法

### 4.2 2層 ネットワーク

出力層の重み

$$E_n = \frac{1}{2} \|y(x) - d\|^2 = \frac{1}{2} \sum_j (y_j(x) - d_j)^2$$

活性化関数: 恒等写像

$$\text{出力: } y_j(x) = z_j^{(3)} = u_j^{(3)} = \sum_i w_{ji}^{(3)} z_i^{(2)} \quad (4.3)$$

式 (4.4) について

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial w_{ji}^{(3)}} &= (y(x) - d)^T \frac{\partial y}{\partial w_{ji}^{(3)}} \\ &= (y(x) - d)^T \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \\ z_i^{(2)} \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \underline{(y_j(x) - d_j) z_i^{(2)}} \end{aligned}$$

↓ 成分

中間層の重み 式 (4.5) ~

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial w_{ji}^{(2)}} &= \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_j^{(2)}} \frac{\partial u_j^{(2)}}{\partial w_{ji}^{(2)}} \\ &= \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_j^{(2)}} \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{ji}^{(2)}} \sum_i w_{ji}^{(2)} z_i^{(1)} \\ &= \underline{\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_j^{(2)}} z_i^{(1)}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_j^{(2)}} = \sum_k \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_k^{(3)}} \frac{\partial u_k^{(3)}}{\partial u_j^{(2)}}$$


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$$\begin{aligned} &\hookrightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial u_j^{(2)}} \left( \sum_j w_{kj}^{(3)} f(u_j^{(2)}) \right) \\ &= w_{kj}^{(3)} f'(u_j^{(2)}) \\ &= \frac{\partial}{\partial u_k^{(3)}} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sum_k (y_k(x) - d_k)^2 \right) \\ &= \frac{\partial}{\partial u_k^{(3)}} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sum_k (u_k^{(3)} - d_k)^2 \right) \\ &= u_k^{(3)} - d_k \end{aligned}$$

3層目がわかれば  
2層目が計算できる。

$$\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial w_{ji}^{(2)}} = \left( f'(u_j^{(2)}) \sum_k w_{kj}^{(3)} (u_k^{(3)} - d_k) \right) z_i^{(1)} \quad (4.8)$$

### 4.3 多層ネットワーク一般化

l層の重み  $w_{ji}^{(l)}$  について

$$\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial w_{ji}^{(l)}} = \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} \frac{\partial u_j^{(l)}}{\partial w_{ji}^{(l)}}$$


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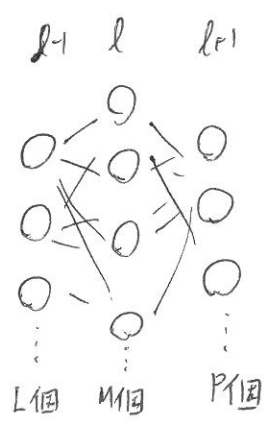
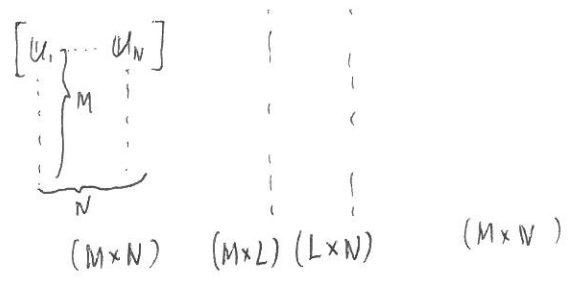

$$\begin{aligned} &\hookrightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{ji}^{(l)}} \sum_i w_{ji}^{(l)} z_i^{(l-1)} \\ &= z_i^{(l-1)} \\ &\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} = \sum_k \frac{\partial E_n}{\partial u_k^{(l+1)}} \frac{\partial u_k^{(l+1)}}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} \\ &\hookrightarrow \delta_j^{(l)} = \sum_k \delta_k^{(l+1)} \frac{\partial u_k^{(l+1)}}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} \\ &= \sum_k \delta_k^{(l+1)} \frac{\partial}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} \sum_j w_{kj}^{(l+1)} z_j^{(l)} \\ &= \sum_k \delta_k^{(l+1)} \frac{\partial}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} \sum_j w_{kj}^{(l+1)} f(u_j^{(l)}) \\ &= \sum_k \delta_k^{(l+1)} \left( w_{kj}^{(l+1)} f'(u_j^{(l)}) \right) \end{aligned} \quad (4.12)$$

l+1層から  
l層が計算できる。

$$\frac{\partial E_n}{\partial w_{ji}^{(l)}} = \delta_j^{(l)} z_i^{(l-1)}$$

4.4.2

$$U^{(l)} = W^{(l)} Z^{(l)} + b^{(l)} \mathbf{1}_N^T \quad (4.14a)$$



N: ミニバッチのサンプル数

$$Z^{(l)} = f^{(l)}(U^{(l)}) \quad \dots \quad M \times N$$

$$\Delta^{(l)} = f^{(l)'}(U^{(l)}) \odot (W^{(l+1)T} \Delta^{(l+1)})$$

(M x N)      (M x N)      (M x P)      (P x N)

要素ごとの加算

(4.15)  
↑  
(4.12) に対応

$$\partial W^{(l)} = \frac{1}{N} \Delta^{(l)} Z^{(l-1)T}$$

(M x L)      (M x N)      (N x L)

(4.13) に対応

$$\partial b^{(l)} = \frac{1}{N} \Delta^{(l)} \mathbf{1}_N^T$$

4.5

順伝播

$$U^{(l)} = W^{(l)} Z^{(l-1)} + b^{(l)} \mathbf{1}_N^T$$

$$Z^{(l)} = f^{(l)}(U^{(l)})$$

非線形

逆伝播

$$\Delta^{(l)} = f^{(l)'}(U) \odot (W^{(l+1)T} \Delta^{(l+1)})$$

線形 ... 急速に発散/消失

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勾配消失問題